



# MINOS Offline Computing

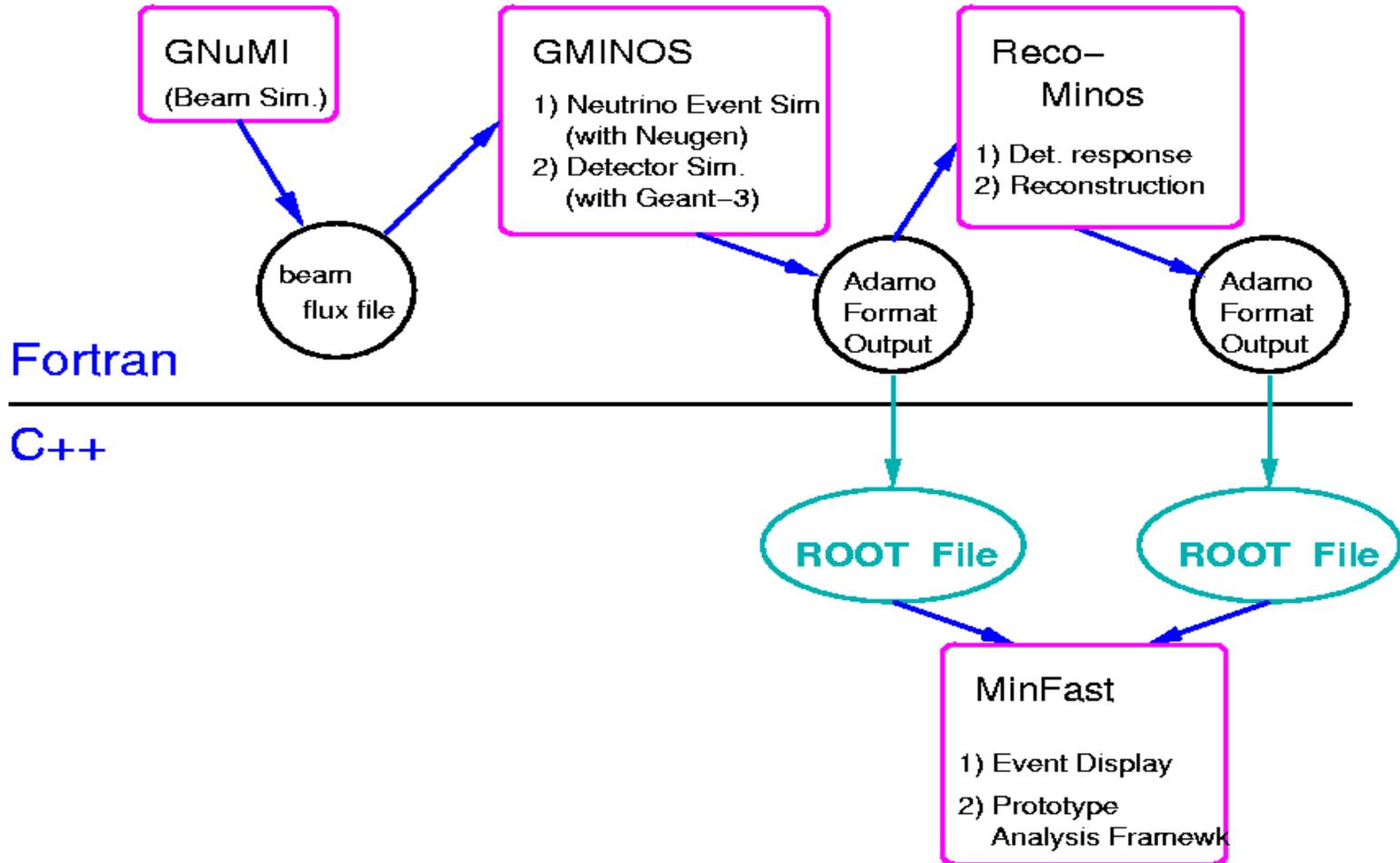
J. Urheim

January 2002 Collaboration Meeting

- **Review of Progress Made in 2001**
- **Monte Carlo Effort**
- **Software Tutorial**
- **Feedback**

# Offline Software, ca. 7/00

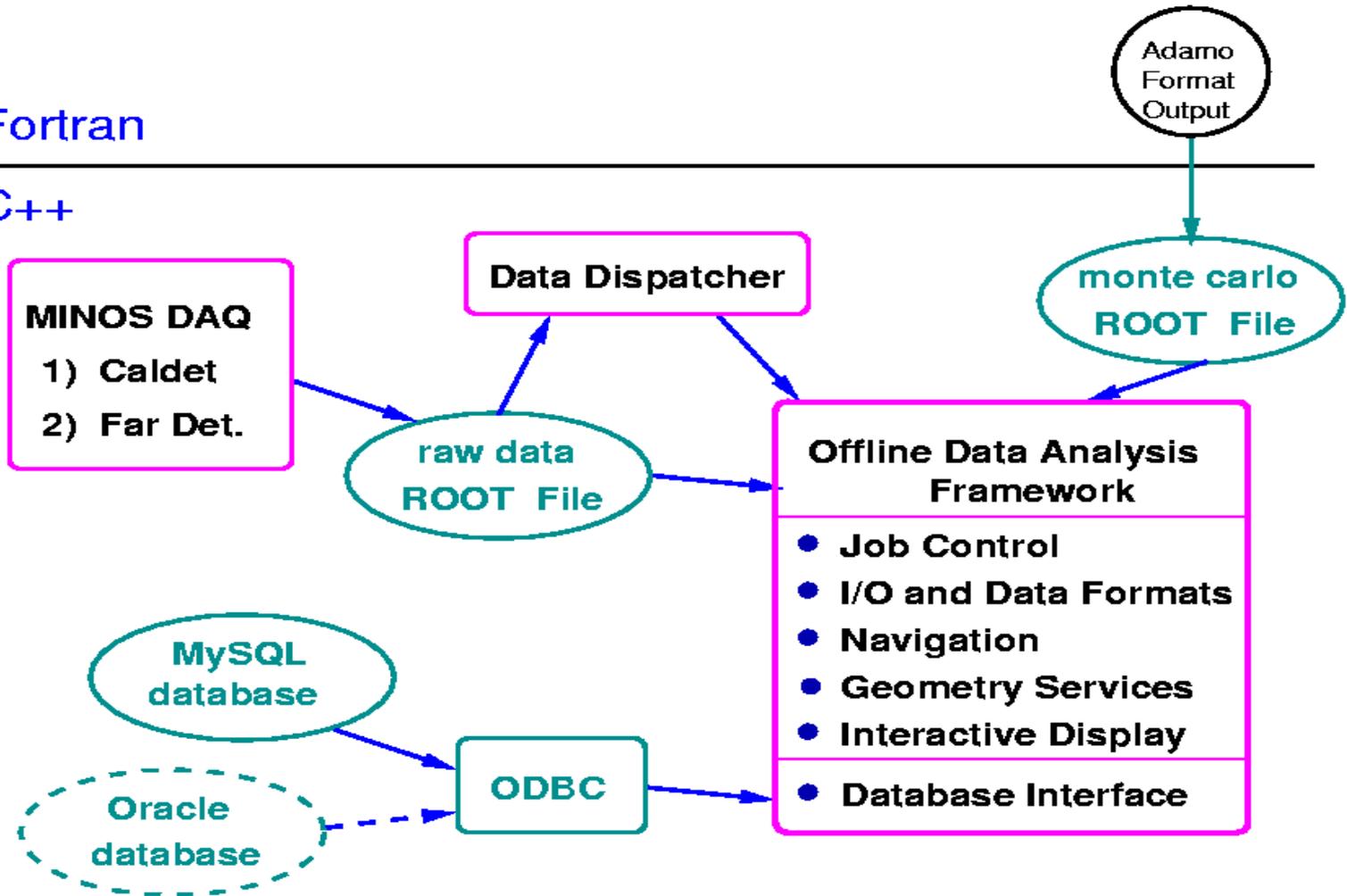
MINOS



– Not much on the C++ side!!!

Fortran

C++



– These pieces exist and function!

# Major Milestones of 2001

- **Completion of DataBaseInterface (DBI)**
  - Nick West (user interface)
  - Valeriy Onuchin (ODBC/Root interfaces - RDBC)
- **Raw Data Format / Rotorooter, etc...**
  - Robert Hatcher (design and implementation)
  - Sue Kasahara, Mark Messier (persistency, I/O, etc)
- **Plex / Geometry / Commissioning of DB / DBI**
  - Robert Hatcher (heroic effort !!)
- **Event Display**
  - Brett Viren (can't draw straight lines though)

# Milestones of 2001 (cont'd)

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## – Calibration & Reconstruction Frameworks

- Jim Musser, Roy Lee, Brian Rebel, Caldet crew...

## – Note: all of above possible only via much behind-the-scenes effort from:

- George Irwin (coordination, troubleshooting, etc)
- Geoff Pearce and the DAQ group
- Caldet crew, esp. Paul Miyagawa, Ryan Nichol
- Fardet crew, esp. Brian Rebel, Roy Lee

# Major Milestones -- Cont'd

## – Pattern Recognition Software ...



## – Earl = Gandalf ??

- (actually that would explain a lot ...)

# Do We Need a New Monte Carlo?

## – Uniformity of Software:

- use just one programming language
- uniform framework
- uniform use of configuration/calibration constants

## – Ease of use:

- GMINOS -> Reco\_Minor -> Rerootjob -> root file  
this is quite painful
- implementation of simulation and reconstruction elements can be done simultaneously

## – Support for external software packages

- GEANT-3 is no longer being supported by CERN

# GEANT 4

MINOS

**Geant 4**

Geant 4 is a software package for the simulation of the passage of particles through matter. It is the successor of Geant3 and Geant3.21. It is written in C++ and is available for Linux, Windows, and Mac OS.

Its applications include:

- high energy physics, astrophysics and nuclear physics experiments, and related technology and detector studies

**High Energy Physics**

**CMS**

**BaBar**

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- written in C++
- O(100) FTE-years of effort
- Broad-based development effort: CERN, SLAC, KEK, ESA, many smaller groups
- Wide user base:
  - ⌘ **LHC Experiments**
  - ⌘ **BaBar**
  - ⌘ **Low energy (i.e., medical physics)**
- Much of physics process simul'n not fully validated!
- Little/no use at FNAL so far



# **MINOS Monte Carlo Status: Summary of Nov 29/30 Workshop**

**J. Urheim, R. Hatcher**  
**January 2002 Collaboration Meeting**

# Monte Carlo Workshop 11/29-30

- **Coordinated by R. Hatcher**
- **Goal: Organize effort on Minos MC, including:**
  - Beam simulation (M. Messier)
  - Neutrino interactions (Neugen -- H. Gallagher)
  - Detector geometry & particle propag'n (Geant)
  - Detector response (R. Hatcher)
- **Recognize short and longterm requirem'ts**
  - Short-term: timescale relevant for cosmic ray & atmospheric neutrinos: (summer 2002!)
  - Long-term: readiness for beam (summer 2004)
- **Assigned homework!**

- **What framework issues do we have?**
  - Can we benefit from work done for CDF/D-0 ?
  - Had presentation by M. Paterno on CDF fwk -- conclusion: model of “templated digitizers” used by CDF interesting but probably not appropriate.
  
- **What to do about beam simulations?**
  - Rewrite in C++ ? -- Mark says “NO WAY”
  - beam MC will continue to write ascii flux files
  
- **What to do about neutrino interactions?**
  - Neugen++ -- already underway (H. Gallagher) still in early stages of development though
  - we had some discussion about interfaces

# Questions - cont'd

## – Other products from HEP community?

- Particle/generator classes (StdHep++, HepMC)
- want to use these, but waiting on standardization

## – What to do about GEANT?

- Continue to use Geant-3?
- Should we use Geant-4 ? (L. Mualem)
- What about compatibility between Geant-4 and Root ?
- Geometry specifications via Root or Geant-4 ?
- What about support from G4 developers?
- Should we use our own particle transport?
- What about validation of physics simulations?

# Questions - cont'd

## – What about detector response simul'n?

- factorizes from “event simulation”: means that MC can be rewritten ‘adiabatically’, starting at the back-end. (framework issues)
- requires significant detail of simulation:
  - energy dep -> scint. photons -> wls photons
  - > p.e.'s -> ADC counts

## – What to do about GEANT?

# Monte Carlo Summary

- **Minos MC development becoming a critical path item.**
  - We need to make \*Lots\* of progress in 2002
- **There are some critical decisions to be made**
  - Geant-4? How much? Wait for Root Geometry?
- **Stay tuned for news about future wkshps**
  - People who want to contribute to MC are most welcome.

# Offline Software Tutorials

- **Mon./Tues. of next week's s/w workshop is devoted to an interactive tutorial on how to use MINOS offline software**
  - **Many thanks to Nick for putting this together!**
- **This is an ambitious first attempt !!**
  - **The “students” will be guinea pigs.**
  - **We hope to repeat this at future meetings...**
- **All material is on the web (WebDocs) !**
  - **Linked from “Minos Companion” page under “Overviews and Tutorials”**

- **Offline Software Group needs feedback**
  - Part of next week’s workshop is devoted to “post-mortems” of key framework elements
  - We can’t do this unless people let us know what they like and don’t like about the s/w
  
- **Please talk to core group members**
  - “anonymous” comments can be fed to JU